BGS & MEDIN OGCAPI-EDR Pilot

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- Intro to BGS DAC & NGDC
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Huge Thanks to the BGS team:

- Colin Blackburn
- Edward Lewis
- Martin Nayembil
- Mary Mowat
- Anne Richardson
- John Stevenson





ADD YOUR SUBTITLE HERE

Conclusions First!



Conclusions

- Unfortunately we were unable to deliver an OGCAPI-Environmental Data Retrieval standard endpoint in this Pilot Project.
- We were able to deliver an OGCAPI-Features endpoint with Common Query Language Functionality
 - This offers equivalent functions to the EDR but with a different syntax
 - It also offers greater query options than EDR alone can provide
 - All OGL BGS DAC data is currently available
- Important Learnings working with Free & Open Source Software (FOSS)
 - Engage with steering committee & devs early
 - Expect things may take as longer or longer than working from scratch
- Allowed us to make significant contribution to FOSS benefiting the wider community.
 - "Game Changer" USGS Integrated Modelling and Prediction Division Geo-Intelligence Branch
 - "Fantastic work! Thank you for your contributions!!" Meteorological Service of Canada



British Geological Survey DAC



OUR ROLE & DATA



 Marine Geology and Geophysics - includes data from the seabed and sub-seabed.



British Geological Survey

- National geological survey founded in 1835
- UK custodian of geoscientific information .
- Independent .
- 600 staff .
- Part of UKRI, a not-for-profit public sector research • establishment
- Funded by Government & external income •
- Offices at Keyworth, Edinburgh, Wallingford & Cardiff, GSNI in Belfast
- Includes the NERC Environmental Data Service for . Geoscience.















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BGS DAC – Huge Variety of Data!

- Seabed Sample Data -Grabs, cores incl. geological descriptions, geotechnical, geochemical, and Particle Size Analysis
- Geophysical Data Shallow seismic, backscatter, sidescan sonar







MARINE DATA WEBPAGES: WWW.BGS.AC.UK/SERVICES/NGDC/MANAGEMENT/MARINE/

BGS DAC Homepage

- How to view and access our data
- How to Submit relevant data
- All findable through the MEDIN portal
 - Using the MEDIN discovery metadata standard



Deposit data \sim Deposit your marine geoscience data in the BGS MEDIN DAC using the NGDC Data Deposit Portal (select MEDIN from the list of data sources). Data will be archived for the long term and made openly available. For large or recurrent deposits, please contact us first. Larger datasets can be deposited by file transfer program (FTP) or hard drive. You should still use the Data Deposit Portal to enter the details and specify how the data will be transferred. See our data deposit guidelines. \sim Data access \sim Summary of DAC data \sim Paper records **Geophysical data** \sim **Geological sample data** \sim Physical geological sample material

Current Data Access



British Geological Survey - OGCAPI Server

Current BGS Data Delivery

- File Download (Variety of formats -GeoPackage, CSV, ESRI, MapInfo)
- Geoportals GeoIndex Onshore, GeoIndex Offshore, BGS Geology Viewer
- Online Viewers Scans of Maps, Logs, Notebooks, Photos
- Web Services
 - Web Map Services
 - Web Feature Services
- API's
- SensorThingsAPI
- OGCAPI Features





Terms of service	https://www.bgs.ac.uk/legal-and-
	policy/terms-of-use/
License	Open Government Licence

Collections

View the collections in this service



taxet is designed for 1:50000 scale but can be viewed in this MG below 1:100000. Separate bedrock per pout more of the British 0:00:10[is] lsurvey's maps that are available digitally plase visit http://www. malarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/), subject to the following acknowledgement accompanyis at could benefit others usingbestat@Bgs.ac.uk.v/Abstract>

BGS Sensor Data Service

This service provides an application programming interface (API) for data scientists, software developers and software applications to query and download BGS-hosted sensor data in machine-readable JSON format.

The API is powered by FROST Server and conforms to the OGC SensorThings API specification. See the <u>documentation</u> below for details.

Access the API

Offshore GeoIndex

Uses OGC WMS as input

WMS is available openly







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All Equipment: Activity & Scan (71)

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~23000 lines



GEBCO, IHO-IOC GEBCO, NGS, Esri, DeLormers

Devi's Hole









Project Development Plan

- 1. Choose an existing FOSS platform to work with
- 2. Add data to internal database if not present
 - 1. Some data in folders in proprietary formats
- 3. Make OGCAPI-Features available
 - 1. ogcapi.bg.ac.uk
- 4. Add Common Query Language (CQL) functionality
- 5. Add EDR functions (using CQL functions)
 - 1. Area
 - 2. Radius
 - 3. Corridor
- 6. Create Pull Request to add our code to the source software







- Certified OGC Compliant and an OGC Reference
 Implementation
- Python Server
- Open Source under MIT
- In use/active development at Meteorological Service of Canada & US Geological Survey
- Geospatial data Web API framework via OGC API
- REST/JSON/OpenAPI/Swagger
- OGC Compliant
- OSGeo Project
- International team (Canada, Netherlands, Greece, Italy, New Zealand, United States, Spain)
 - Numerous core contributors
- Easy config & deployment suited to our infrastructure

Implements suite of OGCAPI services:

- Features (Elasticsearch, PostgreSQL/PostGIS, CSV, GeoJSON, OGR, MongoDB, Esri)
- Coverages (xarray, rasterio)
- EDR (xarray)
- Tiles (MinIO, ZXY directory tree)
- Records (Elasticsearch, TinyDB)









British Geological Survey - OGCAPI Server

This server provides OGCAPI endpoints for a selection of BGS OpenGeoscience geospatial data. The BGS has a wide range of datasets and wants to increase access to these, publishing as many as possible as OpenGeoscience under Open Government Licence.

geospatial data api ogc geology

Terms of service	https://www.bgs.ac.uk/legal-and-
	policy/terms-of-use/
License	Open Government Licence

Collections

View the collections in this service

API Definition

Documentation: Swagger UI ReDoc

OpenAPI Document

Conformance

View the conformance classes of this service

Powered by Spygeoapi 0.13.dev0

BGS OGCAPI Server / Collections / Offshore Geochemical Data

json jsonld

Offshore Geochemical Data

This layer provides geochemical analysis associated with offshore sampling activities. It contains analysis of 38 elements and should be used as a baseline for chemical element concentrations in seabed sediments, against which samples collected in the future may be assessed. Related data in Offshore Sample Data - Activity & Scan collection.



Common Query Language



"fundamental operation performed on a collection of features is that of filtering in order to obtain a subset of the data which contains feature instances that satisfy some filtering criteria."

- Filter using
 - Comparisons (equals, like, between, in)
 - Spatial (intersects, crosses, contains etc)
 - Temporal (before, between)
- CQL allows queries like Get all sea sediment data, in X area, where water depth > 100 m after 2018
- EDR Comparison:
- Get all sea sediment data, in X area
- https://ogcap.bgs.ac.uk/collections/offshore-seabed-sediment-data/items?filter=INTERSECTS(geometry, POLYGON((-4.724%2050.238, -5.021%2050.351, -5.394%2050.393, -5.735%2050.238, -5.812%2050.041, -5.416%2049.921, -4.988%2049.886, -4.724%2050.238)))&limit=100
- EDR allows a more user-friendly query syntax without needing to know CQL filter predicates
- <u>https://ogcap.bgs.ac.uk/collections/offshore-seabed-sediment-data/area?coords=POLYGON((-4.724%2050.238,-5.021%2050.351,-5.394%2050.393,-5.735%2050.238,-5.812%2050.041,-5.416%2049.921,-4.988%2049.886,-4.724%2050.238)))&limit=100</u>







- Planned to add EDR functionality to pygeoapi for data from PostGres + PostGIS
- Would have been set of templates mapping EDR queries to the CQL equivalents
 - EDR: /area?coords= /radius?coords= /corridor?coords=
 - CQL: /items?filter=INTERSECTS(geometry...
 - Cube & Trajectory more challenging but same approach
- BGS also see significant value in supporting the EDR `instances`
 - Allows versioning of datasets
 - BGS Geology v7 & BGS Geology v8 both available at the same endpoint.



Accessing Data in GIS

- Connect to OGCAPI- Features Service
- "Live" link to data
- Useful for dynamic/frequently updated datasets
 - Saves repeat downloading
 - Always using the most current data
- This will work with EDR endpoint **IF** Items response is available



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Accessing Data using Python / **Juypter Notebooks**

- Using Requests library we can access OGCAPI services
- Works for both Features & EDR endpoints
- Can then get data into whichever data modelling library you use for analysis or visualisation.

Define Data

efasparams = { 'coords': 'POLYGON%28%28-20.039%2062.418%2C-18.281%2044.809%2C3.867%2045.058%2C4.219%2062.742%2C-20.039%2062.418%29%29'] 'https://data-api.cefas.co.uk/ogc/collections/9483/area?coords=POLYGON%28%28-20.039%2062.418%2C-18.281%2044.809%2C3.867%2045.058%2C4.219%26 efasresponse = requests.get(Define Ma

m0 = folium.Map(location=[55, -2], zoom_start=6)

olium.GeoJson(cefasresponse.json(), marker=folium.CircleMarker()).add_to(m0)





bgsresponse = requests.get('https://ogcapi.bgs.ac.uk/collections/offshore-sample-geoc

m1 = folium.Map(location=[55, -2], zoom_start=6)



Future Work / Thoughts

- Additional Features for pygeoapi
 - NumberMatched & NumberReturned
 - Additional CRS
 - Additional Formats (.gpkg)
- Features / EDR provide potentially very large datasets
 - Affects performance for visualisation/web delivery (GeoJSON could be GB's!)
 - For very large datasets, using OGCAPI-Tiles (Vector or Map) might be more appropriate
 - Using Features/EDR for extracting & working on a subset of the data



Any questions?

THANK YOU



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